

Table No.1

**Procedural Compulsory Measures
that are related to isolation from society and not related to isolation from society, including safety
measures**

Type No.	Procedural Compulsory Measures that are related to isolation from society, including safety measures	Procedural Compulsory Measures that are not related to isolation from society, including safety measures
1	<p>Detention¹ is the deprivation of the liberty of a person, for a period of time of up to 48 hours, without a decision of an investigating judge, if conditions for detention exist. A person directing the proceedings shall without delay, but not later than within 48 hours, decide on the recognition of the detained person as a suspect or an accused and regarding the application of a security measure</p>	<p>Conveyance by Force²: If a person does not arrive without a justifying reason at a procedural action on the basis of a summons of a person directing the proceedings, conveyance by force may be applied to such person in order to ensure the participation thereof in the procedural action. Conveyance by force may also be applied to a person, against whom the criminal proceedings have been commenced, a suspect or accused without a previous summons, if his or her place of residence is unknown or if he or she is hiding from the pre-trial criminal proceedings and court.</p>
2	<p>Arrest³ is the deprivation of the liberty of a person that may be applied, in the cases provided for by law, to a suspect or an accused with a decision of an investigating judge, or court adjudication, before the entering into effect of a final adjudication in concrete criminal proceedings, if there are grounds for placement under arrest. Arrest may be applied only if concrete information, acquired in criminal proceedings, regarding facts causes justified suspicions that a person has committed a criminal offence for which the law provides for a punishment of deprivation of liberty.</p>	<p>Notification of the Change of the Place of Residence⁴ is a written obligation of a suspect or accused to notify a person directing the proceedings without delay, but not later than within one working day regarding any change in the place of residence, indicating the new address of the place of residence</p>

¹ Ibid, Article 263 (accessed 15.07.2014).

² Ibid, Article 250 (accessed 15.07.2014).

³ Ibid, Article 271 (accessed 15.07.2014).

⁴ Ibid, Article 251.1 (accessed 15.07.2014)

<p>3 House arrest⁵ is the deprivation of liberty of a person that may be applied with a decision of an investigating judge, or a court decision, to a suspect or accused before the entering into effect of a final adjudication in concrete criminal proceedings, if there are grounds for the application of arrest, yet the holding under arrest of the person is not desirable or not possible due to special circumstances.</p>	<p>Reporting to the Police Authority at a Specific Time⁶ is a duty imposed by a decision of a person directing the proceedings to a suspect or accused to report to police authority according to his or her place of residence.</p>
<p>4 Placement in a Medical Institution for the Performance of an Expert-Examination⁷: A suspect, accused, or the person in relation to whom proceedings have been initiated for the determination of compulsory measures of a medical nature may be forcibly placed in a medical institution for the performance of an expert-examination, if the research necessary in a forensic or court psychiatric expert-examination for the solving of matters significant to the case can be performed only under medical in-patient conditions.</p>	<p>Prohibition from approaching a specific person⁸ is a restriction upon a suspect or accused, provided for with a decision of a person directing the proceedings, from being located closer than a specified distance, from having physical or visual contact with such person, and using means of communication, or techniques for transferring information, in order to make contact with such person.</p>
<p>5</p>	<p>Prohibition on Specific Employment⁹ is a restriction upon a suspect or accused, specified with a decision of a person directing the proceedings, from performing a specific type of employment (activities) for a time, or from execution of the duties of a concrete position (job).</p>
<p>6</p>	<p>Prohibition on Departure from a State¹⁰ is a restriction, specified by a decision of a person directing the proceedings, upon a</p>

⁵ Ibid, Article 282 (accessed 15.07.2014).

⁶ Ibid, Article 252.2 (accessed 15.07.2014).

⁷ Ibid, Article 283 (accessed 15.07.2014).

⁸ Ibid, Article 253 (accessed 15.07.2014).

⁹ Ibid, Article 254 (accessed 15.07.2014).

¹⁰ Ibid, Article 255 (accessed 15.07.2014).

suspect or accused to depart from a state without the permission of the person directing the proceedings.

7

Residence in a specific place¹¹ is a written obligation of a suspect or accused to reside at the place specified by a person directing the proceedings during the time indicated or to not leave the specifically indicated place of residence or temporary residence for longer than 24 hours without the permission of the person directing the proceedings, as well as to arrive without delay on the basis of a summons of the person directing the proceedings, or to fulfill other criminal-procedural duties

8

Bail¹² is a monetary sum, specified by the decision of a person directing the proceedings, that has been transferred to the depository (storage) of a credit institution specified by a person directing the proceedings in order to ensure the arrival of a suspect or accused on the basis of a summons of a person directing the proceedings, and the execution of other procedural duties specified in the Law.

9

Personal Guarantee¹³ is a written obligation with which a person in accordance with the decision of the person directing the proceedings on application of a security measure guarantees that a suspect or accused will arrive on the basis of a summons of a person directing the proceedings, and will fulfill other procedural duties.

¹¹ Ibid, Article 256 (accessed 15.07.2014).

¹² Ibid, Article 257 (accessed 15.07.2014).

¹³ Ibid, Article 258 (accessed 15.07.2014).

10	<p>Placement of a Soldier under the Supervision of a Unit Commander (Supervisor)¹⁴: a written obligation of the unit commander (supervisor), in accordance with a decision of a person directing the proceedings, regarding the application of a security measure to ensure that a suspected or accused soldier will arrive on the basis of a summons of a person directing the proceedings, and fulfil other procedural duties.</p>
11	<p>Placement of a Minor under the Supervision of Parents or Guardians¹⁵ is a written obligation of one person or several persons, in accordance with a decision of a person directing the proceedings, regarding the application of a security measure to ensure that the suspected or accused minor will arrive on the basis of a summons of a person directing the proceedings, and fulfill other procedural duties.</p>
12	<p>Placement under Police Supervision¹⁶ is the relocation and the restriction of the discretionary power of a suspect or accused with the provision that the relevant person shall not change his or her permanent or temporary place of residence without the permission of a person directing the proceedings, visit the locations or institutions referred to in the decision, meet with the persons referred to in the decision, that the person shall be located in his or her place of residence during specific hours of the day, and that he or she shall declare him or herself not more than 3 times per week at the police institution according to the place of residence thereof. Restrictions shall be determined taking into account the work or study conditions of the suspect or accused.</p>

¹⁴ Ibid, Article 259 (accessed 15.07.2014).

¹⁵ Ibid, Article 260 (accessed 15.07.2014).

¹⁶ Ibid, Article 261 (accessed 15.07.2014).

Chart Nr.2

Proportion of Inmates: Pre-Trial vs. Post-Trial¹⁷

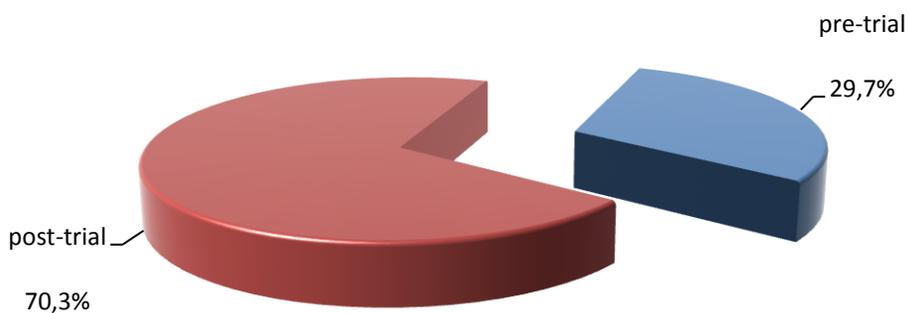
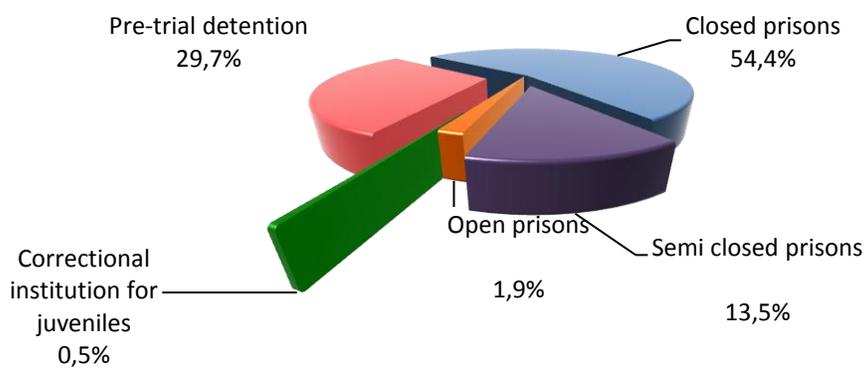


Chart Nr.3

Location of Inmates¹⁸



¹⁷ Annual report of 2013, Latvian Prison Administration, <http://ej.uz/mh8v> (accessed 18.07.2014).

¹⁸ Ibid.